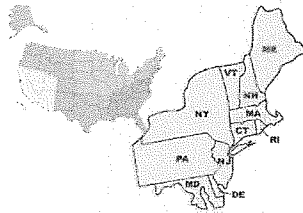
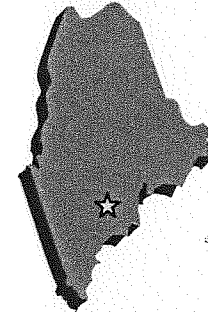


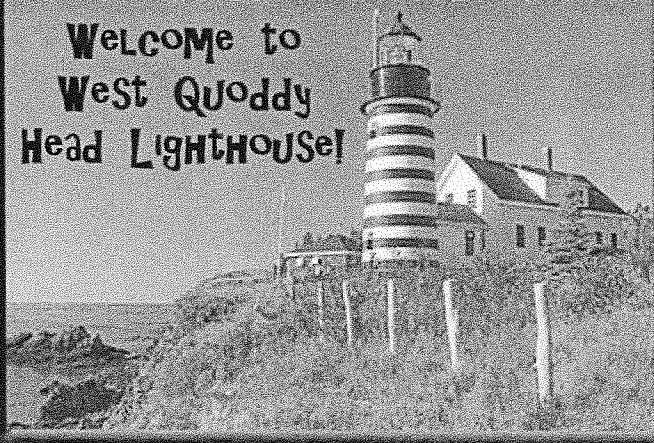
# WELCOME to the Northeast Region!



Maine



WELCOME to  
West Quoddy  
Head Lighthouse!



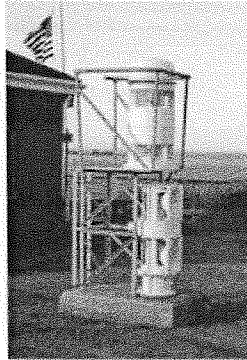
## Look at the light on top!

- use lights to signal the ships in the water. Each lighthouse has a particular signal so that the sailors would know where they were!



## Fog Horn

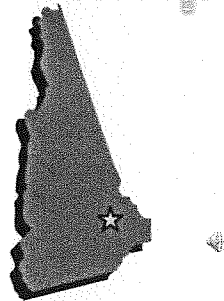
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is blasted to warn sailors of the fog.
- West Quoddy Head lighthouse blasts its fog horn twice every 30 seconds.



## Lobsters

- More than 50 million pounds of lobster every year!
- Lobster used to be fed to prisoners because it wasn't considered a delicacy
- Lobsterman (people who fish for lobster) average about one lobster per trap-since there is a size requirement

## New Hampshire



## The Mountains of the Northeast

- The \_\_\_\_\_ chain of mountains in North America is the Appalachian Mountain Range. It is made up of several smaller ranges.
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Mountains

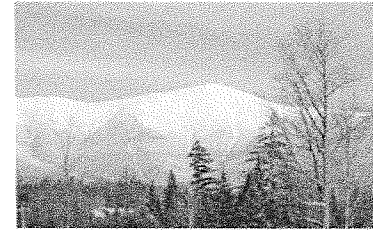
## The White Mountains

- Found in \_\_\_\_\_ and part of \_\_\_\_\_
- Snow covered peaks may have given them their name
- Several Ski Resorts



## Mount Washington

- The \_\_\_\_\_ peak in the Northeast United States, standing at \_\_\_\_\_ feet tall!
- It lies within the White Mountains.



## Minerals

- A mineral is a material that was never alive and is found in the Earth.
- New Hampshire, known as the Granite State, has many quarries.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a place where stone is dug, cut, or blasted out to be used in building construction.

Vermont



## The Green Mountains

- Named for the forest of evergreens that covered the mountains when the first European settlers arrived.
- Located in \_\_\_\_\_

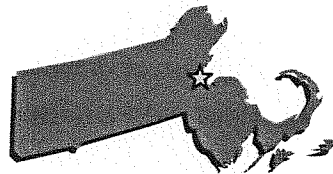


## Maple Syrup

- Maple syrup is made from the sap of sugar maple trees.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the liquid that circulates through a plant carrying water and food.
- Since a great many sugar maple trees grow in Vermont, more maple syrup is produced there than any other \_\_\_\_\_ in the US.

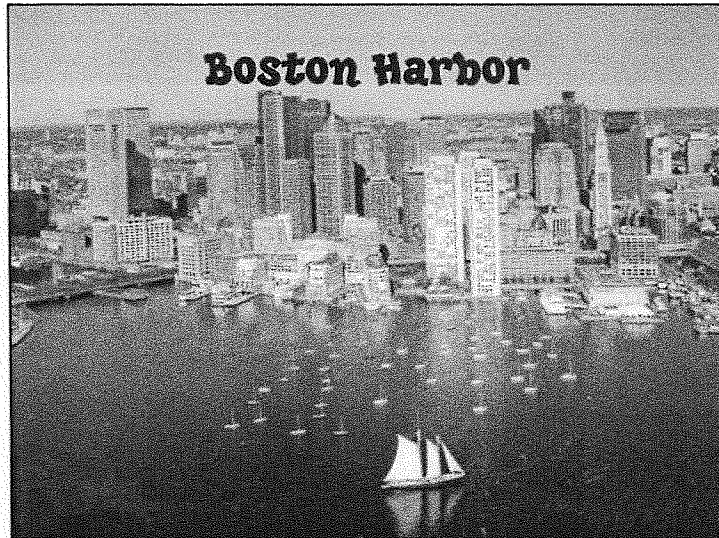
[Click here for a video](#)

## Massachusetts



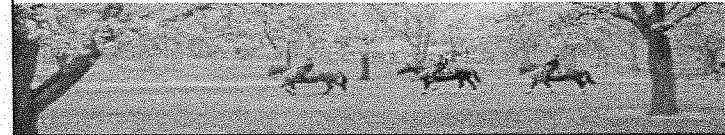
## Boston, Massachusetts

- The first shots of the \_\_\_\_\_ were fired in a town near Boston called Lexington.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a fight to overthrow the government.
- One of three largest cities in the Northeast.



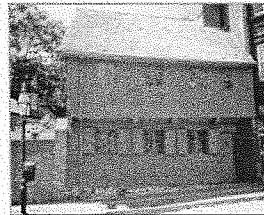
## Boston Common

- The \_\_\_\_\_ point of the Freedom Trail, Boston Common is the oldest park in the country. The park is almost \_\_\_\_\_ acres in size.
- Celebrities, including Martin Luther King Jr., Pope John Paul II, and Gloria Steinem (advocate of the feminist revolution), have given \_\_\_\_\_ at the Common.



## Freedom Trail

- Begins near the Public Gardens and ends nearby the city of Charlestown.
- It passes Paul Revere's house and a number of other important historic places.



Paul Revere's House



## Cape Cod, Massachusetts

- Cape Cod is a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A peninsula is a piece of land \_\_\_\_\_ surrounded by water.
- The Cape is home to tourists during the warm summer months.
- Its location and climate have made it one of the most well-known fishing areas in the world.

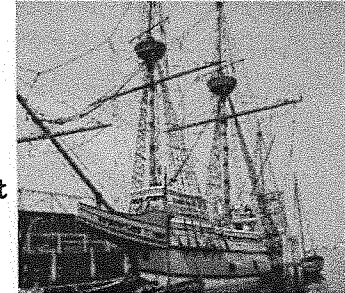
## Plymouth, Massachusetts

1620

- The Northeast played an important role in the beginning of the United States.
- One of the first English colonies in North America began at Plymouth.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a settlement of people who come from one country to live in another.
- By the early 1700's, there were \_\_\_\_\_ colonies.

## The Mayflower

- Mayflower II Journey
- Tour the Mayflower!
- The \_\_\_\_\_ was an agreement that said the pilgrims would set up a government and make laws for the good of everyone.



## Granberries

- One product grown in the N.E. is the cranberry.
- Of the 1,000 cranberry farms in the US, \_\_\_\_\_ of them are in Massachusetts--- That's half of all the farms!
- Most cranberries are grown in \_\_\_\_\_.



## Bogs

- A \_\_\_\_\_ is an area of soft, wet, spongy ground.
- To prepare a cranberry bog, swampy land must be leveled and cleared.
  - Next, it is covered with sand to allow for drainage.
  - Finally, small, new cranberry plants are pressed into the sand.

## The Northeast Region

- As the plants grow, they cover the bottom of the bog. In the winter, bogs are filled with water that \_\_\_\_\_ to protect the plants.
- In the spring, the bogs are \_\_\_\_\_ and filled again to keep bugs off of the berries.
- Since cranberries have small air pockets inside, they rise to the top when they are ready to be \_\_\_\_\_.

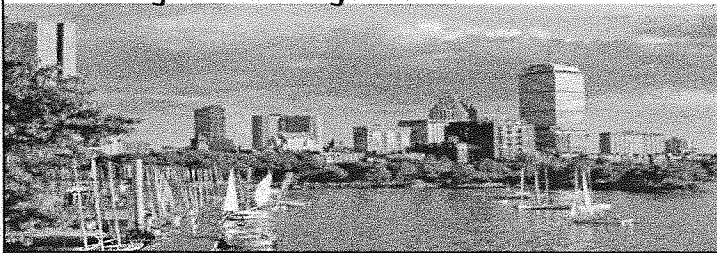
- Farmers rake the bogs, which knocks the berries from their \_\_\_\_\_ so they can be collected.

[Click here to visit a cranberry bog!](#)



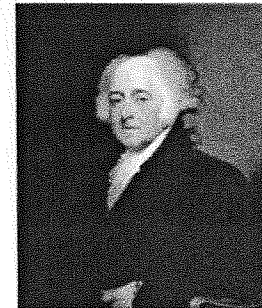
## Massachusetts Bay

- Near Boston
- Many other cities and towns around Massachusetts Bay serve as tourist, fishing, and boating centers.



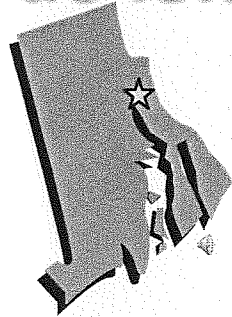
## John Adams

- From \_\_\_\_\_
- Provided strong leadership in the writing of the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.
- Later on, he was the 2<sup>nd</sup> President of the United States.





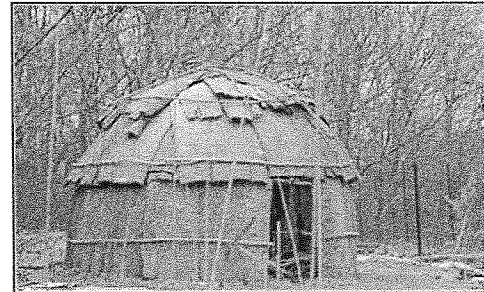
## Rhode Island



### **The Narragansett People**

- For hundreds of years, the Narragansett Indians lived in what is now \_\_\_\_\_.
- They hunted, fished, and grew corn (and other vegetables) for food.
- Lived in a world based on \_\_\_\_\_ - working together to get things done.
  - If a family needed help planting corn, all of their neighbors and friends would help.

- Most families shared a home.
- Their home was called a \_\_\_\_\_.
- A wigwam is a cozy hut made of wooden poles covered with bark.





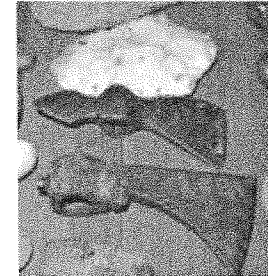
## The Northeast Region



SACHEM  
MATTHEW THOMAS

- Their lands were divided up into a number of \_\_\_\_\_.
- Each territory, or piece of land, had its own chief, or sachem. \_\_\_\_\_ means "ruler."
- The first Europeans to set foot on their lands were Dutch, French, and English fishermen and fur traders.

- The \_\_\_\_\_ bought goods such as iron axes and brass kettles to exchange with the natives for their furs.
- Since the \_\_\_\_\_ had used tools made of stone and shell, they were happy to use the stronger tools.



## Changes

- \_\_\_\_\_, an English settler, visited the Grand Sachem (*chief*), Canonicus. He bought the land that is now called Rhode Island.
- Williams was \_\_\_\_\_ to the natives, learned their language, and earned their trust.
- He also helped to keep \_\_\_\_\_ between the Native Americans and new colonists.

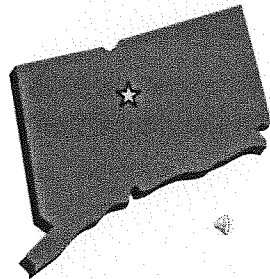
- Because Europeans took part of the Narragansett's land, \_\_\_\_\_ occurred.
- In 1675, Native Americans from Massachusetts attacked the colonists. Since the Narragansetts were angry about their land being taken, they sided with the other natives.
- Many were killed in battles that followed.

## The Northeast Region

- Many natives eventually joined other Native American groups or moved to Canada, while some stayed on their land.
- In 1978, Rhode Island returned about \_\_\_\_\_ acres of land to the Narragansett reservation.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is an area of land set aside for Native Americans.

- Every August, they hold their Annual Meeting \_\_\_\_\_ and Green Corn Festival on their reservation in Charlestown.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a time for dancing, singing, and renewing old friendships.
- They also hold elections and handle disputes or arguments.

Connecticut



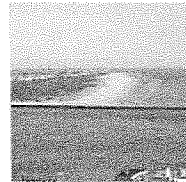
New Jersey



## **"The Shore"**

- Thousands of vacationers visit New Jersey's shore every year. Many come to enjoy the warm sandy beaches on the Atlantic coast.
- All along the beaches in the summer, vacationers play volleyball, swim in the warm waters of the Atlantic, or just gather to relax in the sun.

## **Atlantic City**



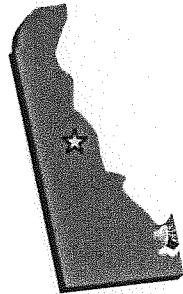
There are so many different things to do in Atlantic City. Visit unique restaurants, see a show, and swim in the Atlantic Ocean.

## **Cape May**

There are so many different things to do in Atlantic City. Visit unique restaurants, see a show, and swim in the Atlantic Ocean.



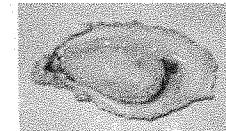
## **Delaware**



## **Delaware Bay**



- Forms part of the border between New Jersey and Delaware.
- \_\_\_\_\_ fishing is very popular here.



## Maryland



- Chesapeake Bay is rich in crabs, oysters, clams, and other shellfish.
- There are about \_\_\_\_\_ different kinds of fish that live in the bay.
- Many people earn their livings harvesting the sea. These people are called \_\_\_\_\_.

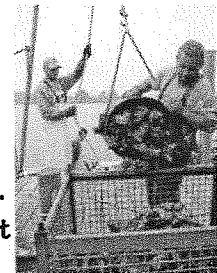
## Chesapeake Bay

- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a part of a sea or lake that cuts into a coastline.
- An \_\_\_\_\_ is a narrow opening in the coastline, and is usually smaller than a bay.
- Chesapeake Bay has several inlets that go into the shore.

## Watermen

- Watermen who catch crabs are called "\_\_\_\_\_."
- Crabbers use crab pots.
- A \_\_\_\_\_ is a large wire cage with several sections. The crabs can swim in, but can't swim out.

To harvest the crabs, a crabber pull the crab pot out of the water, empties and sorts the catch, and then takes it to the market.



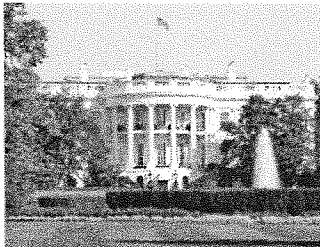
### Challenges to Chesapeake Bay

- Some factories around the bay dump waste onto the land, which pollutes the soil.
- When it rains or snows, the polluted soil washes into rivers that drain into the bay.
- \_\_\_\_\_ harms the environment which makes it difficult for the fish and shellfish to survive.

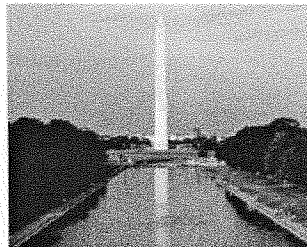
- \_\_\_\_\_ also challenges the balance of life in the bay.
- Overfishing means taking oysters, crabs, and fish from the bay faster than the natural processes can replace them.
- The Chesapeake Bay Foundation is working to educate people about the environment.



### Washington D.C.

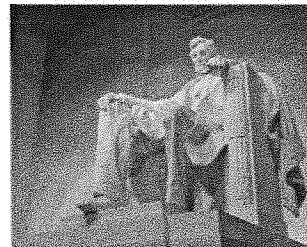


White House

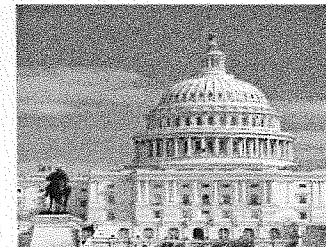


Washington  
Monument

### Washington, D.C.



Lincoln Memorial



U.S. State Capitol